

CAIRN Packing List



Please take the time to carefully read through this canoe trip packing list. Much research and refining has led us to the ideal packing list below. Every item on the list is **necessary** for you to experience a safe and comfortable wilderness expedition. Please do **not** bring additional equipment as it will contribute to a heavier and slower trip experience. Before departure, all equipment will be reviewed by instructors to ensure that it meets or exceeds our requirements.

For any required clothing or equipment that you do not have, we suggest either borrowing from friends or family, buying used from a thrift store, Marketplace or Kijiji, or buying new from stores like MEC, SAIL, Canadian Tire, etc.. Coldwater also has a small selection of equipment and clothing that we let students rent or borrow if they are missing items but sizing is limited. If you wish to **borrow** an item please make sure to contact us at least two weeks prior to the trip to make sure we have what you are looking for and can reserve it for you. When you arrive, we will issue you a canoe pack, a sleeping pad and a ground sheet. Your canoe pack will fit all of your personal clothing and equipment, along with some group gear.

LAYERING SYSTEM:

We divide our backcountry clothing into three main categories: baselayer, midlayer, and outer layer. Using this layering system allows clothing items to be worn together or separately, achieving optimum body temperature control. **Please do not bring any cotton products on this trip.** When wet, cotton offers no insulation, draws heat away from the body, and takes a substantial time to dry. Instead, find synthetic (polyester 'fleece', polypropylene, capilene, nylon, lycra...) or natural fibers (wool, leather, canvas). These materials dry faster and maintain insulation when wet. To reiterate: **NO COTTON**

| CLOTHING | | |
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| BASE LAYER | | |
| The innermost layer is critical because it's in direct contact with your skin. Base layers should transport moisture away from the skin and disperse it to the air or outer layers where it can evaporate. Because water is a good heat conductor, damp garments draw precious heat away from your body. Cotton holds water, while synthetics and wool allow moisture to pass through. These are light and strong, absorb very little water, and are quick to dry. Base layers should fit snugly without being constricting. | | |
| Socks | 3-4 pairs | Mid-weight wool or synthetic socks (NO cotton) You can also bring liner socks to wick away moisture and prevent blistering |
| Underwear | 3-5 pairs | Synthetic |
| Sports Bra | 2 | Synthetic |
| T-shirts | 2 | Athletic or sport shirts work best. |
| Long Underwear | 1 pair | Wool or synthetic blend |
| Long-sleeved Shirt | 1 | Wool or synthetic blend |
| MIDDLE INSULATING LAYER | | |
| The mid-layer provides insulation between the base and outer layer, continuing the transportation of moisture from the inner layer. To slow heat loss, this layer must be capable of retaining the warmth generated by your body. Wool and synthetics such as polyester (fleece) or polypropylene are well suited to this. As with the inner layer, this layer should be snug but not constricting. Additional features, such as pit zippers and full-length front zippers, allow venting and are optional. | | |

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| Bug Shirt | 1 | A lightweight, loose fitting shirt (ideally with a collar) that helps keep the bugs away. Old dress shirts and Columbia PFG style shirts work well. |
| Midweight long-sleeve | 1 | Wool or synthetic blend |
| Fleece Jacket or Sweater | 1 | Mid or heavy-weight fleece jacket or a wool jacket or sweater. NOT a cotton hoodie. Ex. a fleece long sleeve, a synthetic puffy. |
| Shorts | 1-2 pairs | Athletic or nylon, quick dry. Can double as a swimsuit for men. |
| Long Pants | 1-2 pairs | Synthetic blend, NO jeans or cotton sweatpants. Tip: A looser fit is good for keeping bugs away from your legs. |

OUTER LAYER

The outer layer protects you from the elements and should allow air to circulate and excess moisture to escape. Since we travel through environments that are prone to severe weather, a waterproof (coated) rain jacket will be adequate. A shell made of a breathable and waterproof fabric will protect you from wind and rain, and allow water vapor to escape.

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| Rain Gear (Hooded Jacket and Pants) | 1 set | A durable, roomy, waterproof/breathable garment that will fit over your other layers. Gore-Tex or another 2-3 layer waterproof/breathable reputable fabric is recommended. Sweating that occurs while wearing non-breathable rain gear (such as yellow fisherman raincoats) will make you almost as wet as if you did not have a rain jacket on at all. We suggest sizing your rain gear to be able to wear over your other layers, and if it covers below your waist it is a plus. |
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ADDITIONAL REQUIRED CLOTHING

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| Swimsuit | 1 | Girls: One piece or tankini. Guys: No speedos, please. An extra pair of shorts can substitute for a swimsuit. |
| Bandana/Buff | 1-2 | Cotton is fine |
| Hat | 1 | Baseball or sun hat |
| Bug Head Net/Shirt | 1 | One that covers your head; good to get one that protects against black flies (specifically for summer trips). |
| Toque | 1-2 | Wool or synthetic |
| Work Gloves | 1 pair | Leather gloves to be worn when working around the fire and gathering wood |

FOOTWEAR

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| Shoes (Flimsy and unsupportive “water” shoes and “skate” shoes are NOT suitable) | 2 pairs | 1 pair of “wet” shoes. These will be worn the majority of the time while you are paddling and portaging. Old running shoes that allow water to drain work best. These shoes must be closed toed and supportive, preferably with decent tread. |
| | | 1 pair of “dry” camp shoes. These will be kept dry to wear at campsites and on hikes. Must also be closed toed, and running shoes or trail hikers work well. |

PERSONAL ITEMS

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| Mummy Sleeping Bag | 1 | Temperature rating between 0 to -7 degrees Celsius with a mummy hood . Please note that down fill bags are not ideal for the wet conditions we encounter. Coldwater can issue you a quality sleeping bag if requested at programs@coldwatercanada.org |
| Toiletry Items | 1 each | Toothpaste, toothbrush, lip balm, biodegradable soap - additional items might include: facecloth, wet wipes, feminine hygiene products |
| Towel | 1 | Non-cotton quick dry towel, microfibre cloth, or synthetic car shammys work well |
| Sunscreen | 1 | Small tube, SPF 30+ |
| Headlamp | 1 | Headlamp is preferred over handheld flashlight |
| Batteries | 2 sets | 1 set for your headlamp, 1 spare set (both sets mandatory) |
| Bible | 1 | Preferably small with Old and New Testament |
| Journal/ Notebook | 1 | Bring 2 pens/pencils to write with |
| Durable Spoon | 1 | Could be a camping spoon or a metal one from your kitchen! |
| Plastic Travel Mug | 1 | Used for hot drinks and must have a lid |
| Nalgene Bottle | 1 | 1L wide mouth to fit our filtration system. If you do not have one, we have Coldwater Nalgenes available for purchase |
| Sunglasses | 1 | We recommend bringing a retaining strap so they don't get lost |

PACKING AND STORAGE

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| Stuff Sacks | 2-4 | Helpful for organizing clothes. One large stuff sack (approx 30-40 L) can be used to hold all of your clothes. Smaller stuff sacks are great for organizing smaller clothing items. |
| Ziplock Bags | 4-8 | Small and large for waterproofing your Bible, journal, toiletries, camera, headlamp, extra batteries and other items |
| Garbage Bags | 3 | Heavy-duty black garbage bags for waterproofing gear. Industrial ones work well. |

OPTIONAL ITEMS

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| Sleeping Pad - Closed-Cell Foam or Inflatable | 1 | We recommend bringing a small inflatable pad that will compress smaller than a sleeping bag. If you do not have one, you may borrow a closed-cell foam sleeping pad from Coldwater. |
| Light Nylon Windbreaker | 1 | If you do not have a windbreaker, your rain jacket is a good substitute |
| Digital Camera | 1 | Bring extra batteries and a protective case. Coldwater cannot ensure the safety of this item so an inexpensive, disposable, or waterproof camera is recommended. Also bring ziplock bags to waterproof it! Remember you will not be able to use your phone as a camera. |
| Down/ synthetic Puffy | 1 | For extra warmth |

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| Vest | 1 | For extra warmth |
| Sleeping bag liner | 1 | Silk or synthetic sleeping bag liner that adds warmth |
| Small collapsible camp chair | 1 | Like a <i>Crazy Creek</i> , <i>Helinox</i> , 3-legged stool or similar equivalent |
| Moleskin | 1 pkg | Blister protection and treatment for feet (important for backpacking trips) |
| Belt | 1 | If needed for your pants |
| Small Folding Knife | 1 | 10 cm max folding blade length |
| Insect Repellent | 1 | Liquid spray or squirt bottle. No aerosol cans! |
| Thermacell | 1 | Portable mosquito repeller - highly recommended! |
| Gloves | 1 pair | Wool or synthetic for paddling on cold days. Neoprene paddling gloves or work gloves work well. |
| Earplugs | 1 pair | For light sleepers |

BEFORE/AFTER TRIP

Come in comfortable clothes that you will not be taking on the canoe trip. Have a separate toiletries bag (including towels, showering, etc.) for pre/post trip that will also not go with you into the woods.

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| Change of Clothes | 2 sets | Clothes to change into following the completion of your wilderness trip |
| Shoes/Sandals | 1 pair | For wearing to and from the camp - Optional |
| Shampoo/Soap/ Towel | 1 each | For post-wilderness clean up! |
| Money | | To purchase any Coldwater swag |

CLOSING COMMENTS

Please note that you will be asked to leave any phones, music devices, etc. at our basecamp. Your equipment and clothing help to create a safe and enjoyable trip for you and your group members. If you have any questions, or if you are purchasing equipment specifically for the course and would like more information regarding any of the items on the packing list, feel free to contact us at programs@coldwatercanada.org.